

2016

POLITICAL SCIENCE

( Major )

Paper : 2.1

( Political Theory—II )

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

1. Answer any *four* questions of the following :  
10×4=40
  - (a) Define democracy. Discuss the classical notion of democracy. 3+7=10
  - (b) Examine the Marxist concept of democracy. 10
  - (c) What do you mean by sustainable development? Write various effective techniques of ensuring sustainable development. 3+7=10
  - (d) Evaluate the Liberal and Marxist perspectives on development. 5+5=10

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- (e) What do you understand by multiculturalism? Discuss the justification of multiculturalism in the context of contemporary societies.  $3+7=10$
- (f) Define justice. Discuss how social justice can be ensured to the weaker and backward sections.  $2+8=10$
- (g) What is the importance of the Third World in political theory? Discuss the basic features of the Third World States.  $5+5=10$
- (h) What is meant by neocolonialism? Explain the methods of neocolonial exploitation and imposing hegemony of the advanced Western capitalist countries over the backward countries of the Third World.  $2+8=10$

2. Answer any four questions of the following :

$5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Discuss any four important conditions for the successful working of a democratic government.
- (b) Write a note on Participatory Democracy.
- (c) Analyze the basic pillars or elements of human development.

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( Continued )

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- (d) "We have not inherited this earth from our forefathers, we have borrowed it from our children." This is a slogan of world environmentalists. Examine this statement.
- (e) Write a note on Multiculturalism in India.
- (f) Discuss John Rawls' theory of justice.
- (g) Explain the dependency approach as developed by Andre Gunder Frank.
- (h) Discuss the reasons for failure of democracy in the Third World countries.

3. Answer the following questions :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) What do you understand by Majority Rule?
- (b) Write the human poverty index in brief.
- (c) What is distributive justice?
- (d) Mention two devices of direct democracy.
- (e) Write two characteristics of dependency economy.

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( Turn Over )

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4. Answer the following as directed : 1×10=10

(a) Who forwarded the concept of circulation of Elites? ( Pareto/Mills )  
( Choose the correct answer )

(b) Who is the author of the book, *Communist Manifesto* ?

(c) Class struggle is a basic concept of Marx.  
( Write Yes or No )

(d) In which year did the UNO declare the Millennium Development Goals?

(e) Who among the following is the propounder of the development concept 'Centre-periphery model'?

(i) Samir Amin

(ii) Andre Gunder Frank

(iii) Mahbub-ul Haque

( Choose the correct answer )

(f) Who is the author of the book, *Political Theory and the Modern State*?

(i) David Held

(ii) O. P. Gauba

( Choose the correct answer )

(g) Is Kymlica associated with multiculturalism? ( Write Yes or No )

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(h) Mention one demerit of dependency theory.

(i) Who is the author of the book, *Imperialism : The Highest Stage of Capitalism*?

(j) Who is Dr. Mahbub-ul Haque?

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